

Table 4.a: proportional hazard model estimates (metropolitan level, destinations 1 to 3)

Variables		Becoming homeowner			Getting a better house			Better neighbourhood		
		H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Nationality	EU (non-French)	0.93	0.15	0.65	0.54	0.10	0.00	0.87	0.28	0.66
<i>Ref: French</i>	African	1.19	0.12	0.09	1.24	0.10	0.01	0.70	0.15	0.09
	Other	0.68	0.14	0.07	0.55	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.10	0.00
Household	Couple, no child	2.73	0.29	0.00	1.64	0.15	0.00	1.20	0.22	0.32
<i>Ref: single, no child</i>	Couple, 1 child	2.72	0.36	0.00	2.06	0.25	0.00	1.26	0.28	0.30
	Couple, 2 children	2.69	0.40	0.00	2.66	0.37	0.00	0.81	0.22	0.44
	Couple, 3 children	1.85	0.32	0.00	2.96	0.47	0.00	0.82	0.25	0.51
	Couple, 4 children	1.62	0.37	0.03	3.39	0.63	0.00	0.72	0.28	0.40
	Couple, 5 children	2.50	0.71	0.00	3.66	0.87	0.00	0.72	0.40	0.56
	Couple, 6+ children	1.43	0.53	0.34	3.01	0.75	0.00	1.27	0.59	0.60
	Single, 1 child	1.45	0.20	0.01	1.87	0.22	0.00	1.07	0.22	0.75
	Single, 2 children	1.67	0.29	0.00	2.43	0.36	0.00	2.05	0.50	0.00
	Single, 3+ children	1.60	0.36	0.04	3.03	0.54	0.00	1.22	0.39	0.53
	Other	1.77	0.58	0.08	2.45	0.57	0.00	1.34	0.55	0.47
Occupation	White collar	1.22	0.07	0.00	0.94	0.06	0.28	0.95	0.11	0.67
<i>Ref: Blue collar</i>	Retired	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.36	0.04	0.00	0.50	0.09	0.00
	Middle executive	1.57	0.12	0.00	0.76	0.08	0.01	1.16	0.21	0.41
	Top executive	1.73	0.19	0.00	0.63	0.12	0.02	0.90	0.30	0.76
	Student	1.08	0.25	0.73	0.58	0.13	0.01	0.60	0.25	0.22
	Unemployed, benefits	0.66	0.07	0.00	1.03	0.08	0.66	1.19	0.18	0.25
	Unemployed, no benef.	0.74	0.11	0.05	1.35	0.13	0.00	1.55	0.29	0.02
	Out of labour force	0.44	0.07	0.00	1.33	0.12	0.00	1.11	0.20	0.57
	Other occupation	0.99	0.16	0.94	0.42	0.09	0.00	0.74	0.26	0.39
Income		1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Cause of arrival	Leaving parents	0.97	0.08	0.70	0.99	0.09	0.88	0.76	0.13	0.12
<i>Ref: change in family</i>	Job change	0.82	0.10	0.09	0.86	0.13	0.31	0.73	0.21	0.28
	Dissatisfaction	0.64	0.05	0.00	0.79	0.07	0.01	0.80	0.12	0.14
	Prev. rent too high	0.56	0.11	0.00	0.70	0.14	0.06	0.75	0.24	0.36
	Prev. house sold	0.75	0.12	0.08	0.77	0.14	0.15	0.88	0.25	0.67
	Forced move	0.45	0.10	0.00	0.63	0.12	0.01	0.77	0.25	0.42
	Private reasons	0.63	0.04	0.00	0.87	0.06	0.06	0.71	0.10	0.01
	N/A	0.23	0.03	0.00	0.29	0.03	0.00	0.30	0.06	0.00
	Other	0.76	0.10	0.03	0.65	0.09	0.00	0.93	0.20	0.74
CMH rental	2	0.98	0.07	0.82	1.13	0.07	0.05	1.21	0.14	0.10
<i>Ref: 1</i>	3	1.19	0.18	0.24	1.16	0.17	0.29	1.33	0.34	0.26
Effort		0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00
Subsidies	Yes (ref: no)	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00
Dwelling	1 room flat	0.95	0.43	0.91	5.26	1.12	0.00	0.46	0.22	0.10
<i>Ref: 3 rooms apartment</i>	2 rooms apartment	1.60	0.30	0.01	2.74	0.40	0.00	1.97	0.65	0.04
	4+ rooms apartment	1.04	0.15	0.77	1.08	0.15	0.58	0.83	0.22	0.47
	House, 1-2 rooms	0.58	0.24	0.19	0.57	0.19	0.09	0.42	0.33	0.27
	House, 3-4 rooms	0.39	0.06	0.00	0.35	0.05	0.00	0.23	0.08	0.00
	House, 5+ rooms	0.60	0.12	0.01	0.51	0.10	0.00	0.44	0.17	0.03
	(1 room) × (# persons in household)	0.83	0.26	0.56	1.15	0.13	0.24	1.31	0.36	0.34
	(2 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.82	0.08	0.04	1.19	0.07	0.00	0.53	0.11	0.00
	(3 rooms) × (# persons in household)	1.00	0.04	0.93	1.20	0.04	0.00	0.90	0.07	0.21
Year of entry in last dwelling		1.91	0.04	0.00	2.15	0.05	0.00	2.37	0.11	0.00

Table 4.b: proportional hazard model estimates (metropolitan level, destinations 4 to 6)

Variables		Occupation			Family			Private		
		H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Nationality	EU (non-French)	1.16	0.29	0.55	0.97	0.35	0.93	0.95	0.14	0.73
<i>Ref: French</i>	African	0.66	0.13	0.03	1.04	0.25	0.88	0.82	0.09	0.08
	Other	0.56	0.18	0.07	0.76	0.32	0.52	0.72	0.15	0.12
Household	Couple, no child	1.15	0.16	0.33	0.54	0.10	0.00	0.93	0.08	0.38
<i>Ref: single, no child</i>	Couple, 1 child	0.86	0.16	0.40	0.52	0.13	0.01	0.82	0.09	0.08
	Couple, 2 children	0.86	0.18	0.48	0.58	0.17	0.06	0.82	0.11	0.15
	Couple, 3 children	0.94	0.22	0.79	0.57	0.20	0.12	0.85	0.13	0.28
	Couple, 4 children	1.42	0.39	0.21	0.69	0.32	0.41	0.66	0.15	0.06
	Couple, 5 children	0.28	0.21	0.09	1.46	0.76	0.47	0.93	0.27	0.80
	Couple, 6+ children	0.94	0.44	0.90	0.26	0.28	0.21	1.13	0.32	0.66
	Single, 1 child	0.84	0.15	0.33	1.64	0.32	0.01	1.06	0.11	0.57
	Single, 2 children	0.90	0.21	0.64	1.43	0.39	0.19	1.09	0.15	0.55
	Single, 3+ children	0.55	0.19	0.09	1.48	0.52	0.26	0.97	0.18	0.87
	Other	0.56	0.28	0.24	1.94	0.83	0.12	1.11	0.27	0.69
Occupation	White collar	1.76	0.18	0.00	1.09	0.14	0.52	1.20	0.07	0.00
<i>Ref: Blue collar</i>	Retired	0.17	0.04	0.00	0.51	0.10	0.00	0.53	0.05	0.00
	Middle executive	2.90	0.37	0.00	1.07	0.21	0.74	1.29	0.12	0.01
	Top executive	3.70	0.60	0.00	0.63	0.27	0.27	1.24	0.20	0.17
	Student	3.85	0.77	0.00	0.97	0.43	0.95	3.64	0.44	0.00
	Unemployed, benefits	1.74	0.24	0.00	1.59	0.27	0.01	1.10	0.09	0.29
	Unemployed, no benef.	1.53	0.31	0.04	1.73	0.41	0.02	0.95	0.12	0.71
	Out of labour force	1.57	0.28	0.01	1.44	0.31	0.09	1.06	0.12	0.61
	Other occupation	1.03	0.31	0.91	0.64	0.33	0.38	1.10	0.19	0.59
Income		1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.14	1.00	0.00	0.00
Cause of arrival	Leaving parents	1.02	0.13	0.86	0.94	0.16	0.74	1.16	0.09	0.07
<i>Ref: change in family</i>	Job change	2.10	0.30	0.00	0.64	0.21	0.18	1.19	0.16	0.20
	Dissatisfaction	1.00	0.13	0.98	0.59	0.11	0.01	0.71	0.06	0.00
	Prev. rent too high	1.24	0.28	0.34	1.17	0.34	0.58	0.69	0.14	0.06
	Prev. house sold	0.59	0.19	0.09	0.75	0.25	0.39	0.99	0.14	0.92
	Forced move	0.83	0.22	0.49	0.52	0.22	0.12	1.02	0.16	0.91
	Private reasons	1.06	0.12	0.57	0.79	0.12	0.12	0.88	0.06	0.06
	N/A	0.28	0.05	0.00	0.25	0.06	0.00	0.25	0.03	0.00
	Other	1.12	0.21	0.54	0.60	0.17	0.08	0.58	0.09	0.00
CMH rental	2	0.88	0.09	0.23	1.23	0.17	0.13	1.22	0.08	0.00
<i>Ref: 1</i>	3	1.21	0.26	0.36	1.50	0.43	0.16	1.41	0.19	0.01
Effort		0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00
Subsidies	Yes (ref: no)	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00
Dwelling	1 room flat	1.36	0.52	0.42	2.06	1.36	0.28	3.19	1.20	0.00
<i>Ref: 3 rooms apartment</i>	2 rooms apartment	1.81	0.43	0.01	1.53	0.44	0.14	1.33	0.19	0.04
	4+ rooms apartment	1.05	0.22	0.83	0.92	0.26	0.77	0.85	0.11	0.21
	House, 1-2 rooms	0.14	0.15	0.06	0.58	0.31	0.31	0.76	0.16	0.20
	House, 3-4 rooms	0.75	0.17	0.19	0.37	0.12	0.00	0.33	0.05	0.00
	House, 5+ rooms	1.00	0.29	1.00	0.59	0.25	0.22	0.54	0.10	0.00
	(1 room) × (# persons in household)	1.15	0.31	0.60	0.68	0.37	0.48	0.48	0.16	0.03
	(2 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.91	0.12	0.46	0.96	0.16	0.80	0.89	0.07	0.14
	(3 rooms) × (# persons in household)	1.03	0.06	0.57	1.03	0.09	0.76	0.98	0.04	0.62
Year of entry in last dwelling		2.11	0.07	0.00	2.12	0.10	0.00	2.14	0.05	0.00

Table 4.c: proportional hazard model estimates (metropolitan level, destinations 7 to 9)

Variables		Forced move			Health			Other		
		H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Nationality	EU (non-French)	0.71	0.22	0.27	1.18	0.23	0.39	1.07	0.11	0.52
<i>Ref: French</i>	African	0.89	0.16	0.52	1.19	0.23	0.37	0.99	0.06	0.88
	Other	0.41	0.15	0.02	0.95	0.22	0.82	0.47	0.06	0.00
Household	Couple, no child	0.65	0.10	0.01	0.29	0.03	0.00	0.86	0.05	0.01
<i>Ref: single, no child</i>	Couple, 1 child	0.53	0.11	0.00	0.13	0.03	0.00	0.93	0.07	0.30
	Couple, 2 children	0.31	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.03	0.00	0.99	0.08	0.89
	Couple, 3 children	0.40	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.00	1.09	0.10	0.35
	Couple, 4 children	0.37	0.13	0.00	0.15	0.07	0.00	1.20	0.14	0.12
	Couple, 5 children	0.65	0.25	0.27	0.06	0.06	0.01	1.37	0.21	0.04
	Couple, 6+ children	0.41	0.18	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.00	1.58	0.22	0.00
	Single, 1 child	0.66	0.12	0.02	0.44	0.07	0.00	1.02	0.07	0.73
	Single, 2 children	0.77	0.17	0.24	0.49	0.10	0.00	1.06	0.10	0.52
	Single, 3+ children	0.67	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.08	0.00	0.99	0.12	0.91
	Other	0.79	0.27	0.50	0.24	0.11	0.00	1.12	0.17	0.45
Occupation	White collar	0.68	0.07	0.00	0.87	0.18	0.49	1.03	0.04	0.53
<i>Ref: Blue collar</i>	Retired	0.13	0.03	0.00	7.24	1.18	0.00	0.71	0.04	0.00
	Middle executive	0.44	0.10	0.00	0.98	0.32	0.95	1.10	0.07	0.13
	Top executive	0.52	0.20	0.10	1.57	0.82	0.39	1.31	0.12	0.00
	Student	0.26	0.10	0.00	0.45	0.33	0.28	2.65	0.25	0.00
	Unemployed, benefits	1.61	0.18	0.00	2.35	0.50	0.00	1.15	0.07	0.01
	Unemployed, no benef.	1.22	0.21	0.24	2.55	0.70	0.00	1.08	0.09	0.33
	Out of labour force	0.83	0.14	0.27	4.06	0.84	0.00	1.26	0.09	0.00
	Other occupation	0.89	0.24	0.67	2.36	0.92	0.03	0.98	0.11	0.84
Income		1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Cause of arrival	Leaving parents	1.05	0.16	0.76	0.35	0.13	0.01	0.95	0.06	0.41
<i>Ref: change in family</i>	Job change	1.21	0.31	0.45	0.20	0.21	0.12	0.97	0.08	0.70
	Dissatisfaction	0.95	0.14	0.76	1.59	0.35	0.04	0.70	0.04	0.00
	Prev. rent too high	1.23	0.33	0.44	1.35	0.52	0.43	0.81	0.09	0.06
	Prev. house sold	1.43	0.34	0.13	1.48	0.40	0.15	0.65	0.07	0.00
	Forced move	1.71	0.38	0.02	1.57	0.46	0.12	0.74	0.08	0.01
	Private reasons	0.96	0.13	0.74	1.41	0.29	0.10	0.69	0.03	0.00
	N/A	0.25	0.05	0.00	0.58	0.14	0.03	0.18	0.01	0.00
	Other	0.55	0.16	0.04	1.64	0.42	0.05	0.72	0.06	0.00
CMH rental	2	1.00	0.11	0.99	0.81	0.10	0.08	0.96	0.04	0.42
<i>Ref: 1</i>	3	0.61	0.19	0.11	1.02	0.28	0.94	1.06	0.11	0.56
Effort		0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00
Subsidies	Yes (ref: no)	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.00
Dwelling	1 room flat	0.78	0.24	0.41	2.01	0.90	0.12	1.59	0.27	0.01
<i>Ref: 3 rooms apartment</i>	2 rooms apartment	1.82	0.46	0.02	1.90	0.34	0.00	1.26	0.12	0.01
	4+ rooms apartment	1.10	0.25	0.67	1.46	0.23	0.02	0.99	0.08	0.85
	House, 1-2 rooms	0.71	0.40	0.54	1.77	0.35	0.00	1.11	0.14	0.38
	House, 3-4 rooms	0.56	0.15	0.03	0.34	0.05	0.00	0.44	0.04	0.00
	House, 5+ rooms	1.06	0.33	0.86	0.55	0.13	0.01	0.67	0.07	0.00
	(1 room) × (# persons in household)	1.34	0.21	0.07	1.02	0.40	0.97	1.01	0.13	0.94
	(2 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.79	0.11	0.10	0.99	0.13	0.96	1.03	0.05	0.59
	(3 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.96	0.07	0.58	1.17	0.08	0.02	1.06	0.02	0.01
Year of entry in last dwelling		2.29	0.09	0.00	3.79	0.17	0.00	2.93	0.05	0.00

Table 4.d: proportional hazard model– location fixed effect (metropolitan level, destinations 1 to 3)

City of residence	Becoming homeowner			Getting a better house			Better neighbourhood		
	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Croix	0.84	0.22	0.51	1.06	0.21	0.76	0.19	0.11	0.01
Hem	0.88	0.21	0.59	1.23	0.20	0.21	1.02	0.27	0.94
La Madeleine	2.87	0.53	0.00	1.24	0.27	0.33	1.22	0.39	0.54
Lambersart	1.39	0.32	0.16	2.06	0.35	0.00	0.66	0.24	0.26
Lomme	2.02	0.41	0.00	1.52	0.28	0.02	1.10	0.33	0.75
Loos	3.46	0.76	0.00	2.73	0.50	0.00	1.12	0.41	0.77
Lys Lez Lannoy	1.29	0.27	0.23	0.86	0.16	0.44	0.24	0.12	0.00
Marcq en Baroeul	3.10	0.56	0.00	2.38	0.39	0.00	2.00	0.50	0.01
Mons en Baroeul	2.58	0.45	0.00	1.94	0.29	0.00	3.43	0.67	0.00
Ronchin	2.42	0.48	0.00	0.83	0.19	0.42	0.43	0.21	0.08
Roubaix	2.02	0.29	0.00	1.45	0.17	0.00	1.38	0.25	0.07
Tourcoing	3.75	0.50	0.00	2.24	0.26	0.00	0.97	0.19	0.89
Villeneuve d'Ascq	2.95	0.40	0.00	1.47	0.18	0.00	0.47	0.11	0.00
Wattignies	3.92	0.59	0.00	2.08	0.28	0.00	2.05	0.43	0.00
Wattrelos	2.30	0.33	0.00	1.36	0.17	0.01	0.48	0.11	0.00
Other	1.83	0.26	0.00	1.12	0.14	0.36	0.37	0.09	0.00

*Ref : Lille***Table 4.e: proportional hazard model – location fixed effect (metropolitan level, destinations 4 to 6)**

City of residence	Occupation			Family			Private		
	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Croix	0.42	0.14	0.01	0.87	0.34	0.72	3.77	1.20	0.00
Hem	1.02	0.24	0.93	0.50	0.23	0.14	18.50	4.69	0.00
La Madeleine	0.71	0.21	0.24	0.47	0.27	0.18	4.02	1.33	0.00
Lambersart	1.47	0.36	0.11	5.28	1.39	0.00	4.40	1.47	0.00
Lomme	0.84	0.25	0.56	0.73	0.36	0.52	14.23	3.84	0.00
Loos	1.43	0.45	0.25	2.52	0.95	0.01	8.91	2.87	0.00
Lys Lez Lannoy	1.47	0.31	0.07	0.45	0.22	0.10	30.73	7.61	0.00
Marcq en Baroeul	1.57	0.35	0.04	2.33	0.77	0.01	2.55	1.01	0.02
Mons en Baroeul	1.87	0.35	0.00	2.35	0.67	0.00	6.07	1.75	0.00
Ronchin	0.81	0.24	0.49	1.26	0.52	0.57	2.46	1.01	0.03
Roubaix	1.01	0.15	0.95	1.57	0.36	0.05	16.58	3.97	0.00
Tourcoing	1.27	0.18	0.10	1.65	0.39	0.03	12.08	2.93	0.00
Villeneuve d'Ascq	1.23	0.18	0.14	0.52	0.16	0.03	7.81	1.92	0.00
Wattignies	1.88	0.33	0.00	4.04	1.00	0.00	4.45	1.31	0.00
Wattrelos	0.80	0.14	0.19	0.94	0.25	0.83	14.20	3.45	0.00
Other	0.87	0.13	0.37	1.48	0.35	0.10	9.78	2.39	0.00

Ref : Lille

Table 4.f: proportional hazard model– location fixed effect (metropolitan level, destinations 7 to 9)

City of residence	Forced move			Health			Other		
	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Croix	0.68	0.29	0.36	4.63	1.34	0.00	0.63	0.05	0.00
Hem	1.34	0.35	0.26	3.78	1.11	0.00	0.58	0.04	0.00
La Madeleine	1.13	0.46	0.77	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.60	0.07	0.00
Lambersart	1.58	0.51	0.16	3.74	1.27	0.00	0.34	0.04	0.00
Lomme	1.22	0.43	0.56	3.33	1.09	0.00	0.44	0.05	0.00
Loos	2.24	0.76	0.02	6.67	2.10	0.00	0.23	0.04	0.00
Lys Lez Lannoy	1.58	0.42	0.09	5.60	1.65	0.00	0.23	0.03	0.00
Marcq en Baroeul	1.46	0.49	0.27	2.82	1.15	0.01	0.58	0.06	0.00
Mons en Baroeul	1.32	0.37	0.32	4.83	1.50	0.00	0.46	0.04	0.00
Ronchin	1.65	0.54	0.13	3.77	1.40	0.00	1.25	0.10	0.00
Roubaix	2.13	0.41	0.00	4.13	1.11	0.00	0.50	0.03	0.00
Tourcoing	1.97	0.39	0.00	4.76	1.28	0.00	0.28	0.02	0.00
Villeneuve d'Ascq	1.16	0.25	0.48	2.90	0.84	0.00	0.43	0.03	0.00
Wattignies	1.23	0.35	0.47	3.09	1.03	0.00	0.36	0.03	0.00
Wattrelos	1.24	0.26	0.32	5.77	1.55	0.00	0.28	0.02	0.00
Other	0.84	0.19	0.46	5.44	1.45	0.00	0.61	0.03	0.00

Ref : Lille

Goodness-of-fit statistics:

Log-likelihood: -129499

LR tests led to the rejection of the null hypothesis " $\beta_j = 0$ " at the 1% level of significance for all j .

A global LR test led to the rejection of the null hypothesis " $\forall j, \beta_j = \beta$ " at the 1% level of significance.

Table 5.a: proportional hazard model estimates (Lille, destinations 1 to 3)

Variables		Better house			Job change / family			Forced move		
		H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Non-French	(<i>ref: French</i>)	0.65	0.19	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.47	0.31	0.26
Household (<i>Ref: Single, no child</i>)	Couple, no child	0.95	0.28	0.87	1.02	0.43	0.97	2.04	1.34	0.28
	Couple, 1 child	1.77	0.69	0.15	1.26	0.81	0.72	0.53	0.52	0.52
	Couple, 2 children	2.98	1.43	0.02	0.58	0.46	0.50	0.79	0.81	0.82
	Couple, 3+ children	4.60	2.49	0.01	0.89	0.73	0.89	1.25	1.06	0.79
Occupation (<i>Ref: worker</i>)	Single, 1+ child	1.63	0.61	0.19	0.81	0.45	0.70	1.46	1.03	0.59
	Executive	1.24	0.24	0.27	1.26	0.30	0.33	1.41	0.89	0.58
	Unemployed	1.02	0.30	0.96	1.44	0.51	0.30	2.36	1.06	0.06
	Student	2.14	0.89	0.07	2.67	1.17	0.03	0.41	0.39	0.35
	Retired, out of labour force	0.62	0.22	0.17	0.30	0.17	0.04	0.78	0.44	0.66
Income		1.00	0.00	0.33	1.00	0.00	0.15	1.00	0.00	0.00
Cause of arrival	Leaving parents'	0.68	0.22	0.23	1.33	0.47	0.43	0.85	0.77	0.86
	Occupational change	0.81	0.28	0.54	2.10	0.75	0.04	0.89	1.05	0.92
	Dissatisfaction	0.68	0.17	0.13	0.68	0.26	0.32	1.02	0.80	0.98
	Previous rent too high	0.60	0.32	0.35	0.67	0.42	0.53	0.99	1.22	0.99
	Sold previous house or Forced move	0.20	0.15	0.03	0.21	0.21	0.13	0.80	0.82	0.83
	Private reasons	0.74	0.20	0.26	1.36	0.43	0.34	1.18	0.89	0.83
	N/A	0.22	0.09	0.00	0.25	0.14	0.01	0.24	0.32	0.29
	Other	0.58	0.22	0.15	0.90	0.43	0.82	1.25	1.20	0.81
Previous CMH	Yes (<i>ref: no</i>)	1.26	0.31	0.35	1.35	0.44	0.36	0.46	0.36	0.32
Effort		0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.01	1.00	0.00	0.19
Subsidies		0.05	0.02	0.00	0.13	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00
Dwelling unit (<i>Ref: 3 rooms apartment</i>)	1-2 rooms apartment	3.13	1.88	0.06	0.94	0.88	0.95	3.22	4.19	0.37
	4+ rooms apartment	2.76	1.56	0.07	1.34	1.17	0.74	1.36	1.23	0.74
	Individual house	1.06	0.68	0.92	0.56	0.63	0.61	0.27	0.26	0.17
	(1 room) × (# persons in household)	1.28	0.45	0.49	0.78	0.40	0.63	1.07	0.89	0.93
	(2 rooms) × (# persons in household)	1.44	0.27	0.05	1.10	0.43	0.81	0.79	0.51	0.71
(3 rooms) × (# persons in household)	1.11	0.15	0.46	0.76	0.23	0.37	1.10	0.26	0.68	
Year of entry in last dwelling		1.66	0.14	0.00	1.67	0.17	0.00	2.82	0.64	0.00
Neighbourhood (<i>Ref: Wazemmes</i>)	Vauban	5.47	1.92	0.00	3.24	1.13	0.00	1.36	1.56	0.79
	Fbg de Bethune	5.00	3.26	0.01	5.16	2.78	0.00	3.97	4.65	0.24
	Lille Centre	3.45	1.46	0.00	0.47	0.35	0.32	1.67	1.93	0.65
	Fives	5.68	1.75	0.00	2.77	0.87	0.00	1.15	1.28	0.90
	Lille Sud	2.63	0.82	0.00	0.58	0.24	0.20	2.37	1.39	0.14
	Moulins	3.51	1.18	0.00	1.01	0.40	0.98	2.04	1.66	0.38
	St Maurice	3.22	1.21	0.00	2.84	1.02	0.00	1.20	1.35	0.87
	Vieux Lille	5.47	1.82	0.00	1.74	0.63	0.12	5.58	3.95	0.02
	Other	6.63	3.76	0.00	0.56	0.63	0.60	18.2	13.4	0.00

Table 5.b: proportional hazard model estimates (Lille, destinations 4 and 5)

Variables		Neighbourhood, health, or private			Other		
		H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Non-French	(ref: French)	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.66	0.10	0.00
Household (Ref: Single, no child)	Couple, no child	1.22	0.52	0.64	1.30	0.20	0.10
	Couple, 1 child	1.24	0.67	0.69	1.36	0.28	0.14
	Couple, 2 children	0.61	0.48	0.53	1.73	0.42	0.02
	Couple, 3 children or +	1.68	1.02	0.39	1.69	0.39	0.02
Occupation (Ref: worker)	Single, 1 child or more	1.27	0.57	0.60	1.66	0.29	0.00
	Executive	1.30	0.48	0.47	1.23	0.13	0.06
	Unemployed	1.13	0.44	0.76	1.15	0.14	0.25
	Student	2.18	1.78	0.34	1.95	0.41	0.00
Income	Retired, out of labour force	1.35	0.43	0.35	0.90	0.11	0.39
		1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.02
Cause of arrival	Leaving parents'	0.42	0.29	0.21	1.04	0.17	0.81
	Occupational change	0.91	0.61	0.89	0.97	0.18	0.88
	Dissatisfaction	0.74	0.33	0.50	0.63	0.10	0.00
	Previous rent too high	0.31	0.33	0.27	0.60	0.15	0.04
	Sold previous house or Forced move	1.14	0.65	0.82	0.82	0.18	0.36
	Private reasons	0.38	0.19	0.06	0.69	0.10	0.01
	N/A	0.48	0.30	0.24	0.39	0.09	0.00
	Other	0.77	0.46	0.66	0.63	0.13	0.03
Previous CMH	Yes (ref: no)	1.29	0.48	0.51	1.04	0.14	0.76
Effort		0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00
Subsidies		0.02	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.00
Dwelling unit (Ref: 3 rooms apartment)	1-2 rooms apartment	6.11	5.75	0.05	3.03	0.98	0.00
	4+ rooms apartment	2.73	1.69	0.10	1.77	0.43	0.02
	Individual house	0.88	0.62	0.86	1.51	0.43	0.15
	(1 room) × (# persons in household)	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.82	0.17	0.33
(2 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.57	0.30	0.29	0.79	0.12	0.13	
(3 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.92	0.17	0.67	0.90	0.06	0.14	
Year of entry in last dwelling		2.17	0.30	0.00	2.74	0.14	0.00
Neighbourhood (Ref: Wazemmes)	Vauban	1.57	1.03	0.49	0.49	0.11	0.00
	Fbg de Bethune	4.97	3.11	0.01	0.29	0.17	0.04
	Lille Centre	0.59	0.62	0.62	0.91	0.17	0.60
	Fives	2.16	1.04	0.11	0.51	0.10	0.00
	Lille Sud	2.28	0.86	0.03	1.14	0.13	0.26
	Moulins	1.69	0.92	0.34	1.22	0.17	0.15
	St Maurice	1.68	0.86	0.31	0.71	0.13	0.05
	Vieux Lille	1.35	0.80	0.62	0.31	0.08	0.00
Other	7.90	4.82	0.00	2.51	0.62	0.00	

Goodness-of-fit statistics:

Log-likelihood: -6582.71

LR tests led to the rejection of the null hypothesis " $\beta_j = 0$ " at the 1% level of significance for all j .A global LR test led to the rejection of the null hypothesis " $\forall j, \beta_j = \beta$ " at the 1% level of significance.

Table 6.a: proportional hazard model estimates (Roubaix, destinations 1 to 3)

Variables		Better house			Job change / family			Forced move		
		H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Non-French	(<i>ref: French</i>)	0.96	0.12	0.76	0.63	0.16	0.07	0.86	0.22	0.56
Household (<i>Ref: Single, no child</i>)	Couple, no child	1.09	0.17	0.60	0.65	0.17	0.09	0.42	0.12	0.00
	Couple, 1 child	1.19	0.23	0.36	0.58	0.19	0.09	0.33	0.12	0.00
	Couple, 2 children	1.56	0.33	0.04	0.45	0.17	0.03	0.26	0.11	0.00
	Couple, 3+ children	1.66	0.39	0.03	0.90	0.32	0.76	0.34	0.13	0.01
Occupation (<i>Ref: worker</i>)	Single, 1+ child	1.05	0.19	0.80	0.59	0.16	0.05	0.63	0.17	0.08
	Executive	0.95	0.19	0.81	2.02	0.48	0.00	0.67	0.27	0.32
	Unemployed	0.75	0.09	0.02	1.13	0.23	0.55	1.59	0.29	0.01
	Student	0.35	0.15	0.02	1.30	0.68	0.62	0.08	0.10	0.03
	Retired, out of labour force	0.51	0.08	0.00	0.29	0.08	0.00	0.19	0.07	0.00
Income		1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Cause of arrival	Leaving parents'	1.04	0.16	0.80	0.59	0.16	0.06	1.02	0.30	0.94
	Occupational change	1.33	0.38	0.33	3.05	1.04	0.00	2.15	0.99	0.10
	Dissatisfaction	0.90	0.14	0.49	0.63	0.18	0.10	1.42	0.39	0.20
	Previous rent too high	0.93	0.30	0.81	1.51	0.63	0.33	1.65	0.83	0.32
	Sold previous house or Forced move	0.54	0.15	0.03	0.63	0.27	0.27	1.88	0.64	0.06
	Private reasons	0.67	0.10	0.01	0.89	0.21	0.63	0.96	0.26	0.89
	N/A	0.18	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.06	0.00	0.13	0.07	0.00
	Other	0.89	0.21	0.62	0.77	0.34	0.56	0.31	0.23	0.12
Previous CMH	Yes (<i>ref: no</i>)	1.14	0.13	0.28	1.20	0.23	0.33	0.82	0.18	0.38
Effort		0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00
Subsidies		0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Dwelling unit (<i>Ref: 3 rooms apartment</i>)	1-2 rooms apartment	0.97	0.26	0.91	1.35	0.56	0.47	0.80	0.32	0.57
	4+ rooms apartment	0.72	0.16	0.15	1.16	0.43	0.69	0.62	0.23	0.20
	Individual house	0.49	0.10	0.00	1.02	0.32	0.96	0.98	0.39	0.96
	(1 room) × (# persons in household)	1.06	0.21	0.76	0.90	0.28	0.74	1.06	0.23	0.80
	(2 rooms) × (# persons in household)	1.23	0.12	0.04	1.09	0.18	0.62	1.22	0.21	0.26
(3 rooms) × (# persons in household)	1.12	0.07	0.06	0.95	0.09	0.57	1.08	0.11	0.48	
Year of entry in last dwelling		2.20	0.10	0.00	2.38	0.19	0.00	2.18	0.18	0.00
Neighbourhood (<i>Ref: Grand Centre</i>)	Alma	2.15	0.40	0.00	0.96	0.39	0.92	0.64	0.23	0.22
	Cul-de-Four	1.66	0.32	0.01	0.88	0.36	0.75	0.81	0.28	0.55
	Epeule	1.92	0.35	0.00	1.39	0.43	0.30	1.20	0.33	0.51
	Hommelet	0.84	0.16	0.37	1.66	0.45	0.06	0.35	0.13	0.00
	Linne	1.20	0.23	0.34	1.78	0.50	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.00
	Moulin	1.23	0.38	0.49	0.90	0.50	0.85	0.84	0.42	0.74
	Nouveau Roubaix	0.82	0.21	0.44	1.19	0.44	0.64	0.87	0.31	0.70
	Pile, 3 Ponts	1.26	0.23	0.21	2.37	0.64	0.00	1.21	0.31	0.46
	Ste Elisabeth	1.37	0.30	0.15	0.34	0.21	0.08	1.10	0.38	0.78
	Vauban	0.75	0.33	0.51	1.53	0.79	0.41	0.51	0.38	0.37
Other	1.16	0.39	0.65	1.00	0.46	0.99	0.61	0.34	0.38	

Table 6.b: proportional hazard model estimates (Roubaix, destinations 4 and 5)

Variables		Neighbourhood, health, or private			Other		
		H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Non-French	(ref: French)	0.99	0.10	0.92	1.01	0.10	0.95
Household (Ref: Single, no child)	Couple, no child	0.66	0.08	0.00	0.79	0.10	0.07
	Couple, 1 child	0.80	0.13	0.18	0.77	0.13	0.12
	Couple, 2 children	0.69	0.14	0.08	0.92	0.17	0.65
	Couple, 3 children or +	0.67	0.15	0.07	1.08	0.20	0.70
	Single, 1 child or more	0.87	0.12	0.32	0.88	0.13	0.39
Occupation (Ref: worker)	Executive	1.06	0.19	0.75	0.79	0.17	0.29
	Unemployed	1.21	0.13	0.09	1.00	0.11	0.98
	Student	2.22	0.47	0.00	2.08	0.51	0.00
	Retired, out of labour force	1.14	0.12	0.20	0.80	0.09	0.05
Income		1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Cause of arrival	Leaving parents'	0.96	0.14	0.77	0.88	0.12	0.36
	Occupational change	1.23	0.37	0.50	0.75	0.29	0.46
	Dissatisfaction	0.95	0.15	0.74	0.75	0.11	0.06
	Previous rent too high	0.59	0.22	0.15	0.80	0.26	0.49
	Sold previous house or Forced move	0.71	0.16	0.14	0.50	0.12	0.01
	Private reasons	1.03	0.14	0.81	0.81	0.10	0.09
	N/A	0.23	0.05	0.00	0.14	0.04	0.00
	Other	0.84	0.20	0.46	0.82	0.18	0.36
Previous CMH	Yes (ref: no)	1.20	0.12	0.05	0.92	0.10	0.45
Effort		0.99	0.00	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00
Subsidies		0.07	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.00
Dwelling unit (Ref: 3 rooms apartment)	1-2 rooms apartment	1.61	0.36	0.03	1.27	0.28	0.29
	4+ rooms apartment	1.52	0.31	0.04	1.17	0.23	0.41
	Individual house	0.47	0.09	0.00	0.77	0.14	0.15
	(1 room) × (# persons in household)	1.01	0.15	0.94	1.18	0.15	0.21
	(2 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.96	0.10	0.69	1.03	0.10	0.75
	(3 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.91	0.06	0.13	0.95	0.05	0.37
	Year of entry in last dwelling	2.47	0.10	0.00	3.38	0.17	0.00
Neighbourhood (Ref: Grand Centre)	Alma	0.51	0.10	0.00	1.40	0.28	0.10
	Cul-de-Four	1.01	0.15	0.93	1.57	0.30	0.02
	Epeule	1.04	0.15	0.80	1.14	0.23	0.52
	Hommelet	0.87	0.11	0.26	2.02	0.31	0.00
	Linne	0.24	0.05	0.00	0.88	0.17	0.53
	Moulin	0.47	0.11	0.00	1.31	0.34	0.30
	Nouveau Roubaix	1.34	0.19	0.04	0.43	0.14	0.01
	Pile, 3 Ponts	0.49	0.07	0.00	2.98	0.44	0.00
	Ste Elisabeth	0.56	0.10	0.00	1.04	0.23	0.85
	Vauban	0.83	0.22	0.49	1.14	0.37	0.70
Other	1.08	0.22	0.70	1.78	0.41	0.01	

Goodness-of-fit statistics:

Log-likelihood: -16410.12

LR tests led to the rejection of the null hypothesis " $\beta_j = 0$ " at the 1% level of significance for all j .A global LR test led to the rejection of the null hypothesis " $\forall j, \beta_j = \beta$ " at the 1% level of significance.

Table 7.a: proportional hazard model estimates (Tourcoing, destinations 1 to 3)

Variables		Better house			Job change / family			Forced move		
		H	Std	P-val.	H	Std	P-val.	H	Std	P-val.
Non-French	<i>(ref: French)</i>	0.83	0.10	0.14	1.00	0.25	1.00	0.91	0.27	0.76
Household <i>(Ref: Single, no child)</i>	Couple, no child	1.64	0.22	0.00	1.47	0.44	0.19	1.03	0.38	0.93
	Couple, 1 child	1.54	0.25	0.01	1.49	0.58	0.31	1.00	0.45	1.00
	Couple, 2 children	1.69	0.31	0.01	1.49	0.67	0.38	0.72	0.41	0.57
	Couple, 3+ children	1.22	0.26	0.35	1.30	0.62	0.58	0.70	0.38	0.51
	Single, 1+ child	1.33	0.21	0.08	2.59	0.85	0.00	1.08	0.41	0.83
Occupation <i>(Ref: worker)</i>	Executive	0.94	0.12	0.66	1.78	0.36	0.00	0.36	0.22	0.09
	Unemployed	0.82	0.09	0.06	1.27	0.26	0.24	0.92	0.22	0.72
	Out of labour force	0.34	0.05	0.00	0.52	0.12	0.01	0.36	0.12	0.00
Income		1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.50	1.00	0.00	0.00
Cause of arrival	Leaving parents'	0.95	0.13	0.71	0.85	0.24	0.58	1.45	0.51	0.29
	Occupational change	0.75	0.15	0.16	2.04	0.61	0.02	0.96	0.62	0.95
	Dissatisfaction	0.48	0.07	0.00	1.10	0.29	0.72	0.84	0.35	0.68
	Previous rent too high	0.29	0.11	0.00	0.77	0.46	0.66	1.73	1.11	0.39
	Sold previous house or forced move	0.52	0.11	0.00	1.47	0.50	0.25	1.60	0.77	0.34
	Private reasons	0.64	0.06	0.00	0.87	0.19	0.51	1.42	0.42	0.24
	N/A	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.19	0.09	0.00	0.27	0.16	0.03
	Other	0.45	0.11	0.00	1.01	0.41	0.98	0.59	0.45	0.49
Previous CMH	<i>Yes (ref: no)</i>	1.09	0.11	0.40	1.27	0.24	0.20	1.15	0.29	0.59
Effort		0.96	0.00	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00
Subsidies		0.04	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
Dwelling unit <i>(Ref: 3 rooms apartment)</i>	1-2 rooms apartment	1.11	0.28	0.67	6.63	3.89	0.00	4.30	2.93	0.03
	4+ rooms apartment	0.79	0.14	0.18	2.07	0.93	0.10	1.75	0.95	0.31
	Individual house	0.26	0.05	0.00	0.54	0.19	0.08	0.62	0.28	0.29
(1 room) × (# persons in household)		1.35	0.31	0.20	0.76	0.31	0.50	0.43	0.28	0.20
(2 rooms) × (# persons in household)		1.09	0.11	0.39	0.55	0.15	0.02	0.64	0.20	0.15
(3 rooms) × (# persons in household)		1.11	0.06	0.04	0.83	0.12	0.22	0.79	0.14	0.18
Year of entry in last dwelling		2.29	0.09	0.00	2.44	0.18	0.00	3.13	0.33	0.00
Neighbourhood <i>(Ref: Bourgogne)</i>	Phalempins	1.19	0.13	0.12	0.44	0.12	0.00	0.41	0.13	0.00
	Gambetta	1.22	0.17	0.15	0.81	0.22	0.43	0.28	0.15	0.02
	Blanche porte	0.86	0.13	0.31	0.34	0.13	0.01	0.26	0.14	0.01
	Bois d'achelle	0.80	0.19	0.36	0.56	0.27	0.23	0.30	0.23	0.11
	Croix rouge	0.90	0.18	0.61	0.62	0.24	0.21	0.25	0.18	0.06
	Malcense	0.87	0.13	0.37	1.07	0.26	0.79	0.33	0.16	0.02
	Epideme	0.80	0.11	0.09	0.81	0.19	0.37	0.89	0.24	0.66
	Marliere	1.41	0.34	0.16	1.17	0.62	0.76	1.40	0.70	0.50
	Hotel de Ville	0.66	0.19	0.14	0.72	0.29	0.42	0.26	0.27	0.19
	Pont rompu	0.90	0.17	0.57	1.15	0.35	0.64	0.38	0.19	0.06
	Tilleul	1.02	0.27	0.95	0.90	0.43	0.83	1.06	0.56	0.91
Other	3.76	1.39	0.00	2.33	1.83	0.28	1.01	1.10	1.00	

Table 7.b: proportional hazard model estimates (Tourcoing, destinations 4 and 5)

Variables		Neighbourhood, health, or private			Other		
		H	Std	p-val.	H	Std	p-val.
Non-French	(<i>ref: French</i>)	1.09	0.17	0.56	1.25	0.21	0.18
Household (<i>Ref: Single, no child</i>)	Couple, no child	0.56	0.07	0.00	0.60	0.10	0.00
	Couple, 1 child	0.42	0.08	0.00	0.83	0.17	0.37
	Couple, 2 children	0.59	0.12	0.01	0.79	0.20	0.35
	Couple, 3 children or +	0.16	0.05	0.00	0.56	0.15	0.03
	Single, 1 child or more	0.67	0.10	0.01	0.84	0.16	0.37
Occupation (<i>Ref: worker</i>)	Executive	1.66	0.26	0.00	0.87	0.19	0.53
	Unemployed	0.87	0.13	0.36	0.70	0.13	0.05
	Out of labour force	1.11	0.13	0.37	0.83	0.12	0.19
Income		1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Cause of arrival	Leaving parents'	0.79	0.14	0.19	0.56	0.15	0.03
	Occupational change	0.69	0.20	0.19	0.29	0.14	0.01
	Dissatisfaction	0.73	0.13	0.09	0.60	0.12	0.01
	Previous rent too high	0.67	0.24	0.25	0.39	0.20	0.07
	Sold previous house or Forced move	0.80	0.19	0.33	0.69	0.19	0.17
	Private reasons	0.47	0.07	0.00	0.51	0.09	0.00
	N/A	0.10	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00
	Other	0.79	0.21	0.37	0.77	0.22	0.37
Previous CMH	Yes (<i>ref: no</i>)	1.13	0.15	0.35	1.22	0.18	0.17
Effort		0.96	0.00	0.00	0.97	0.00	0.00
Subsidies		0.09	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.00
Dwelling unit (<i>Ref: 3 rooms apartment</i>)	1-2 rooms apartment	1.34	0.37	0.29	0.97	0.31	0.94
	4+ rooms apartment	1.12	0.23	0.57	1.59	0.41	0.07
	Individual house	0.26	0.05	0.00	0.44	0.09	0.00
	(1 room) × (# persons in household)	0.80	0.24	0.46	2.10	0.57	0.01
(2 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.86	0.13	0.31	1.10	0.16	0.53	
(3 rooms) × (# persons in household)	0.91	0.07	0.23	0.89	0.07	0.14	
Year of entry in last dwelling		2.78	0.15	0.00	3.36	0.23	0.00
Neighbourhood (<i>Ref: Bourgogne</i>)	Phalempins	1.81	0.26	0.00	0.85	0.18	0.45
	Gambetta	0.98	0.19	0.92	1.41	0.31	0.11
	Blanche porte	2.60	0.39	0.00	0.41	0.13	0.01
	Bois d'achelle	0.70	0.20	0.21	1.49	0.38	0.12
	Croix rouge	0.58	0.17	0.06	1.68	0.43	0.04
	Malcense	0.87	0.18	0.51	2.50	0.45	0.00
	Epideme	1.20	0.20	0.28	1.34	0.26	0.13
	Marliere	0.90	0.34	0.78	0.47	0.28	0.20
	Hotel de Ville	1.02	0.30	0.94	1.35	0.44	0.35
	Pont rompu	1.89	0.33	0.00	1.46	0.33	0.09
	Tilleul	0.71	0.30	0.42	1.47	0.56	0.31
	Other	2.75	1.35	0.04	2.34	1.09	0.07

Goodness-of-fit statistics:

Log-likelihood: -13746.40

LR tests led to the rejection of the null hypothesis " $\beta_j = 0$ " at the 1% level of significance for all j .A global LR test led to the rejection of the null hypothesis " $\forall j, \beta_j = \beta$ " at the 1% level of significance.